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" Nec aranearum sane textus ideo melior quia ex se fila gignunt, nec noster
vilior quia ex alienis libamus ut apes." JUST. LIPS. *Monit. Polit.* lib. i. cap. 1.

Hence by substitution

$$\cos(A' - B) = \frac{\sin B}{\sin A'} + \left(\cos B - \frac{\sin B}{\sin A'} \cos A'\right) \cos A'$$

$$= \therefore \frac{\sin B}{\sin A'} + \cos B \cos A' - \frac{\sin B}{\sin A'} \cos^2 A'$$

$$= \frac{\sin B}{\sin A'} + \cos B \cos A' - \frac{\sin B}{\sin A'} + \sin B \cdot \sin A'$$

$$= \therefore \cos B \cos A' + \sin B \sin A'$$

XXIX. *A new binary Arrangement of the* Macrurous Crus-
tacea. *By* A. H. HAWORTH, *Esq., Fellow of the Linnæan and
Horticultural Societies of London, and of the Imperial Na-
tural History Society of Moscow, &c. &c.*

To the Editor of the Philosophical Magazine and Journal.

Sir,

HEREUNDER I transmit you the promised continuation
of my new binary arrangement of crustaceous animals,
including the great branch MACRURA; which, if you could
print in the manner of my first and second tables, would much
better display the horizontal analogies and affinities than my
last or third table can; the *first* articles of every dichotomy in
any given group having ever the *least* affinity to each other,
and the last articles the *most*. Wherefore the said first arti-
cles (as animal—vegetable) are often merely *analogies* (in point
of relationship to each other); but these insensibly, as we
go down the table and arrive at the *genera*, lessen and
blend into the closest *affinities*. But I allow that the mode
in which you have printed my last or third table shows more
advantageously to a mere reader, the current *location*, or na-
tural distribution of the *genera*; which, notwithstanding what
is in modern, not old times, supposed to the contrary, I now
believe to be *a continuous one*, that is unravelable in the way
of a straight line; but arising dichotomously from one root
(which I have termed Matter) and proceeding in a repetitely
double, and, in point of magnitude or quantity, unequal series;
resembling as it were an inverted branching and exuberant
tree, whose foliation and flowers may be compared to our arti-
ficial genera, and natural, and therefore permanent species.

As soon as I can procure some books which must be con-
sulted before I can proceed much further with this business,
you shall have the requisite continuations; and in the mean
time   I remain, sir, yours, &c.

Queen's Elm, Chelsea, March 1825.   A. H. HAWORTH.

Macrura, (*continued*).

SUBCAPITATA.————————————————————————————— CAPITATA.

INAPPENDICULATA——————————————*APPENDICULATA.*

CURSORIA————————REMIGERA. AMBULANTIA————NATANTIA. SQUILLADÆ———PHYLLOSOMADÆ.

Biciliicornes——Eciliata.

Corystes... MINORA—————MAJORA. *Phyllosoma...*

Domitata—Indomitata.

Remipes, Hippa, Ranina... Alima, Pectinimanus——Epectinata.
Albunea, Posydon, Smerdis.
Simæthus. *Pagurus... Birgus...*

Squilla... Ericthus...

Laticornes—————————————————Tenuicornes.

Scyllarus,
Thenus, Ibacus. Longicornes—————————————Longissimicornes.

Cancriformia————Astaciformia. Similipedes————Dissimilipedes.

Porcellanidæ—Megalopidæ. Latimanus—Augustimanus. Squamigera.

Palinurus... Esquamata—————————Integripedes————Fissipedes.

Porcellana, *Megalopus... Æglea, Eryon* Mysidæ—Nebaliadæ.
Pisidia. *Grimotea,* (Genus fossile). Fissilaminata——Integra. Bisetigera——Trisetigera.
Galathæa,
Munida? Astacidæ... Gebiadæ—Scorpionoidæ. *Palæmon, Mysis... Nebalia,*
Athanas. Zoëa?

Astacus, Gebia, Thalassina...
Nephrops. Callianassa,
Axius. Crangonidæ——Pandalidæ.

Atys, Pandalus, Hippolyte,
Crangon. Alphæus, Pæneus,
Stenopus, Hymenocera,
Gnathophile, Nika,
Autonomea.